

Tenth Meeting of Working Group on Macroeconomic Aspects of Intergenerational Transfer

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An Analysis of Gender Disparities in Time Transfers by Socio-Economic Status and Geographical Area of Residence: The Case of Italy

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Ageing Europe – An Application of
National Transfer Accounts for Explaining
and Projecting Trends in Public Finances



Sub-sample

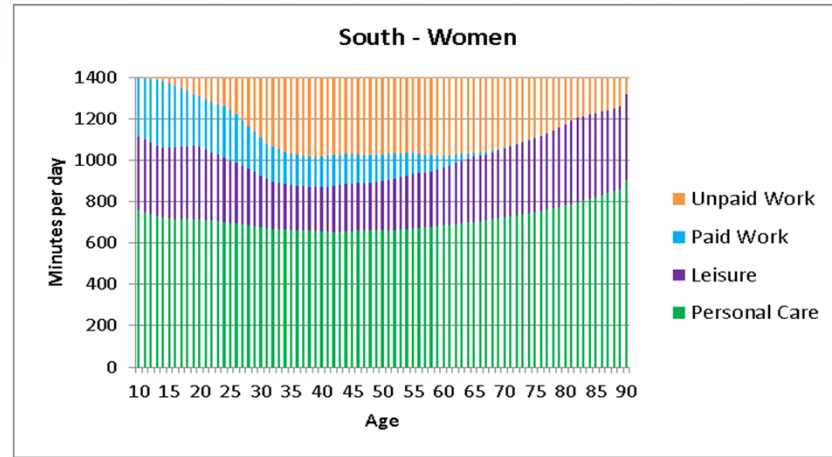
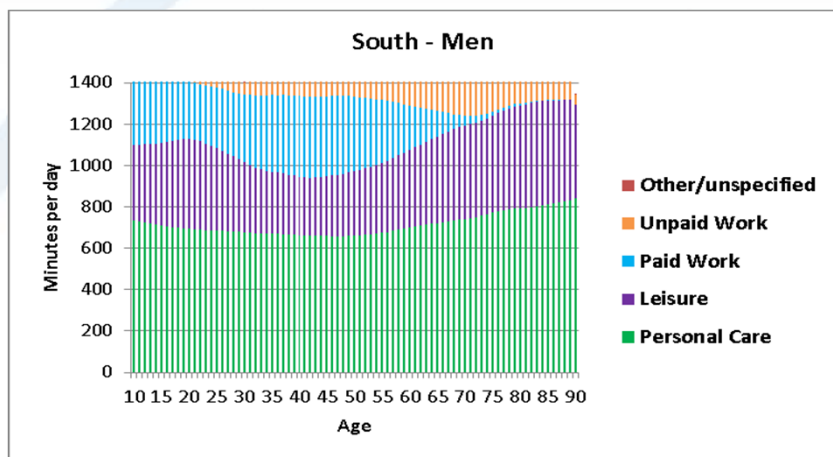
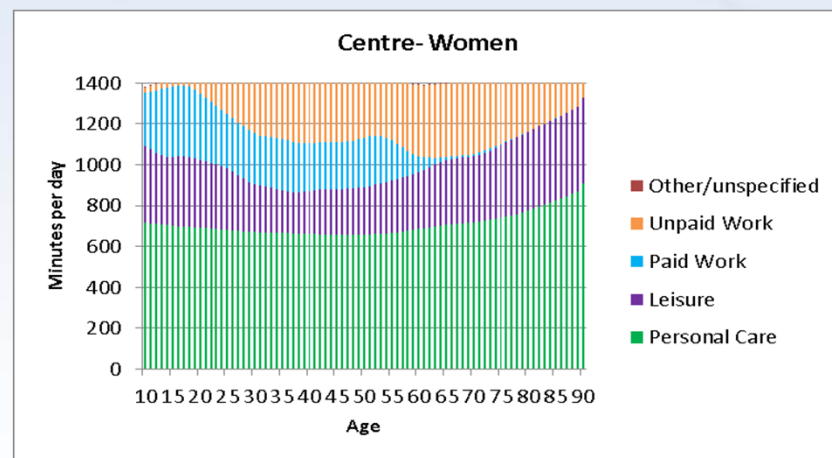
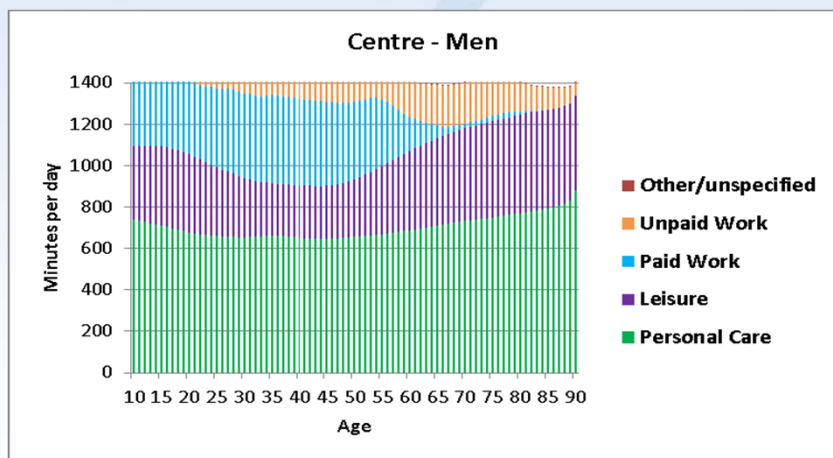
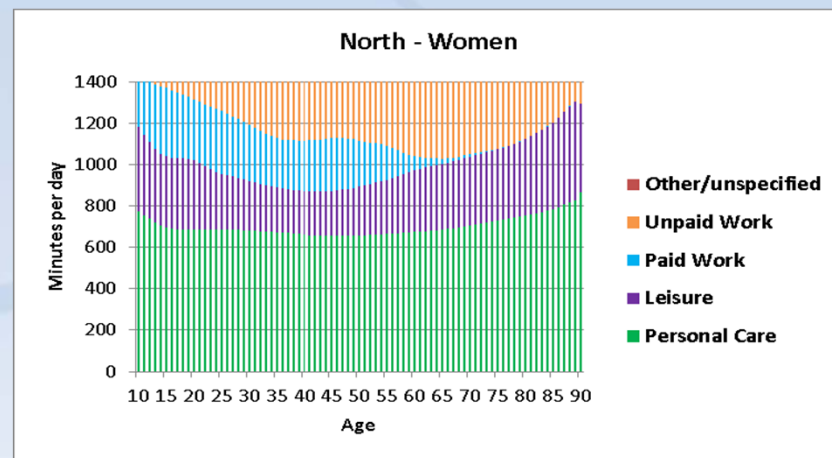
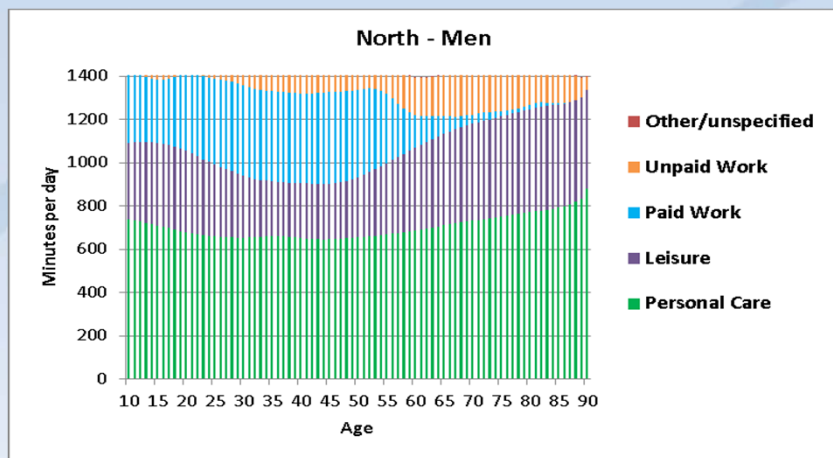
Area	Men	Women	Total
North	7,636	8,311	15,947
Centre	3,034	3,423	6,457
South	6,694	7,305	13,999

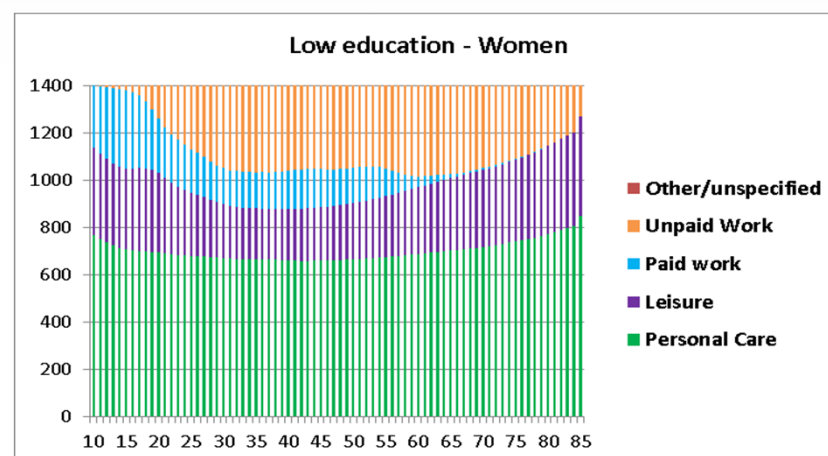
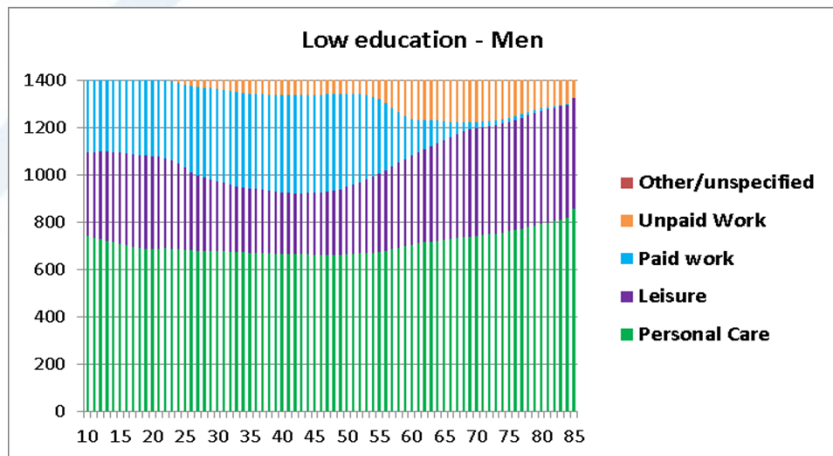
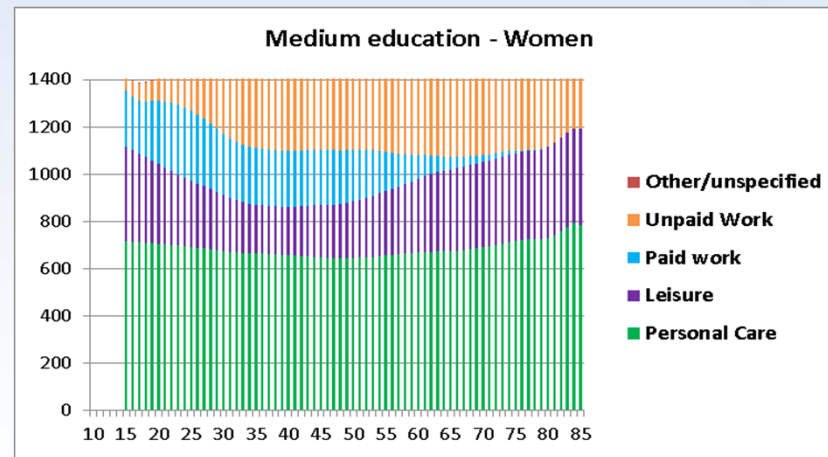
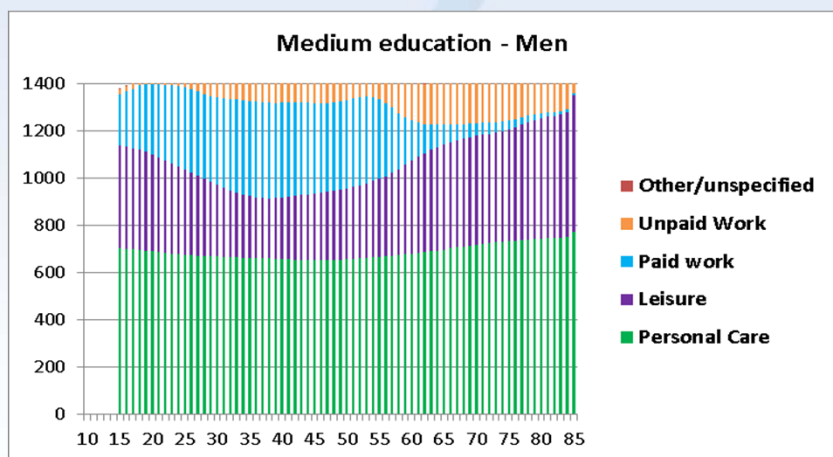
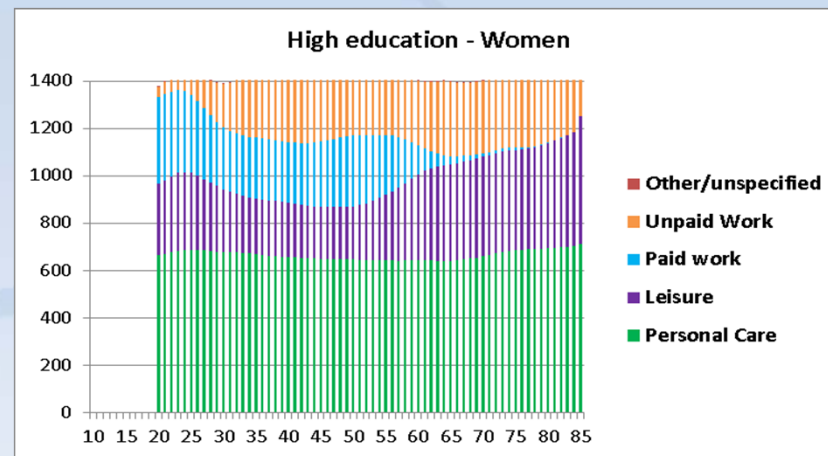
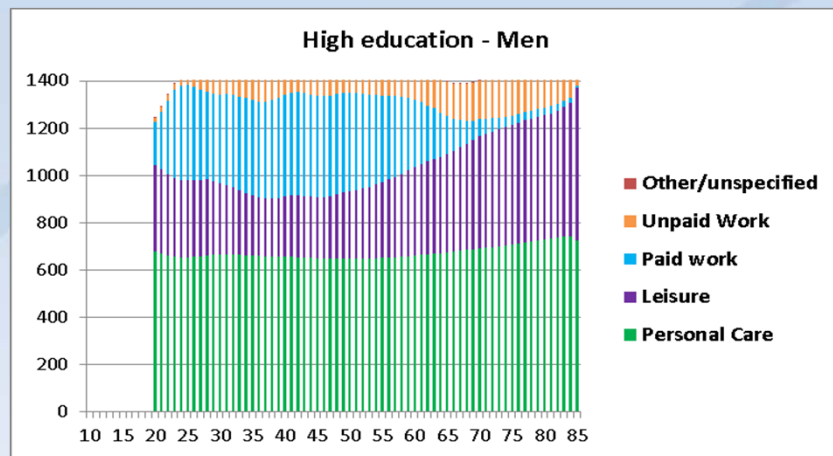
Education	Men	Women	Total	Age
High	1,548	1,841	3,389	20
Medium	5,607	5,888	11,495	15
Low	10,209	11,310	21,519	10

Time allocation

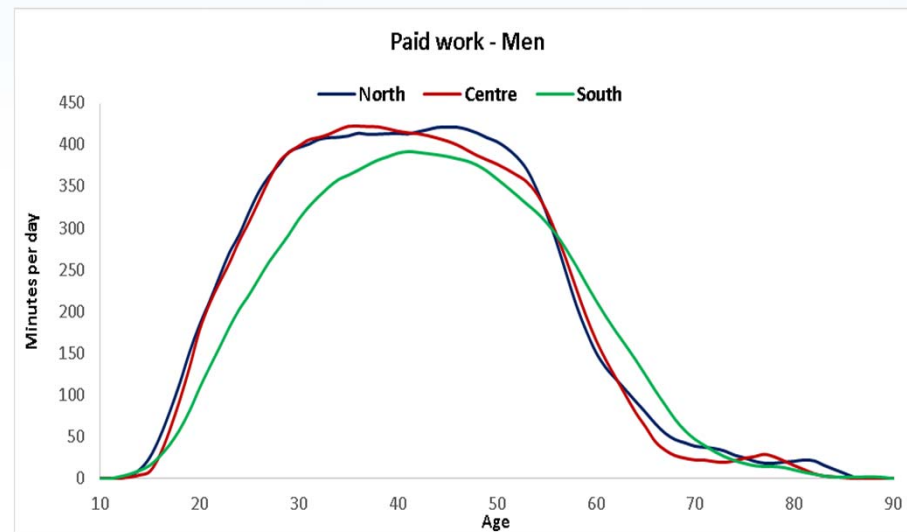
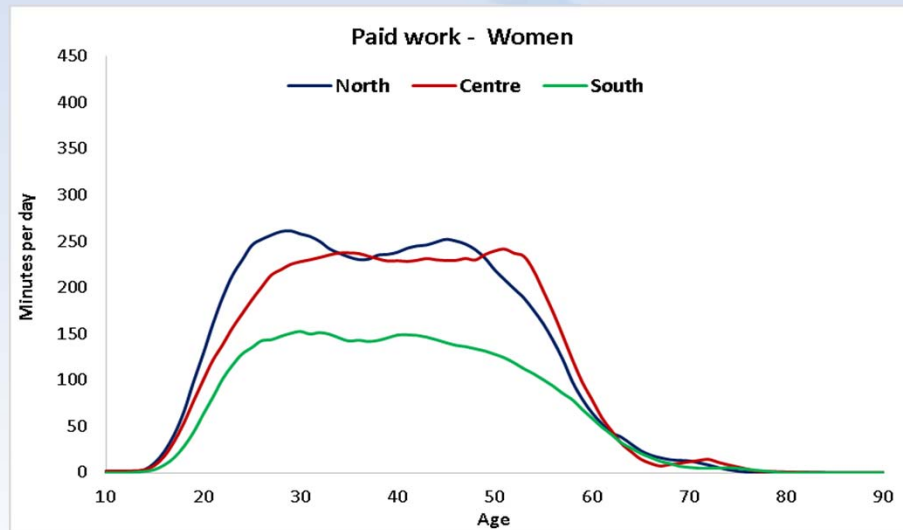
**“WHERE
HAS THE
DAY
GONE?”**



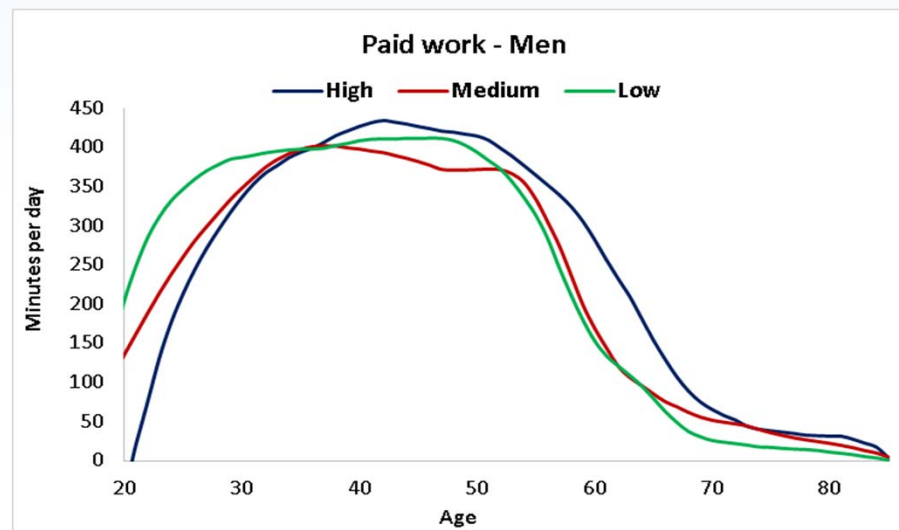
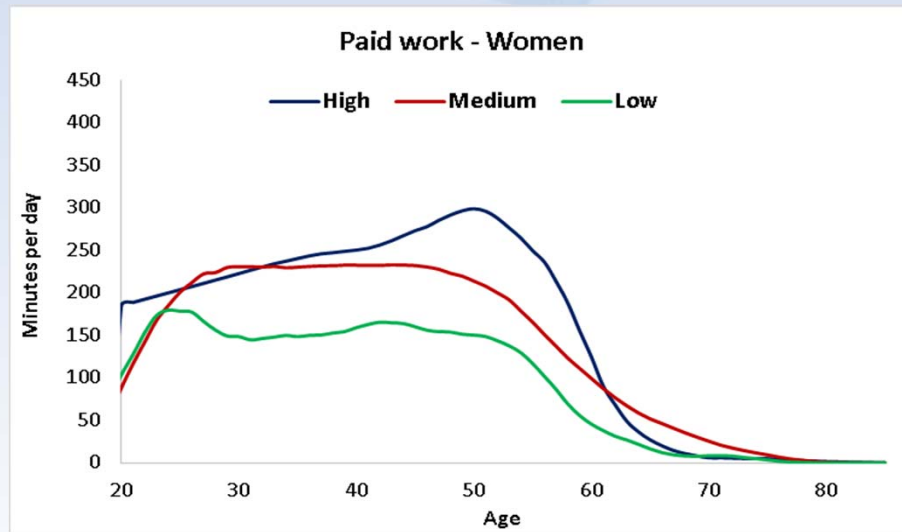




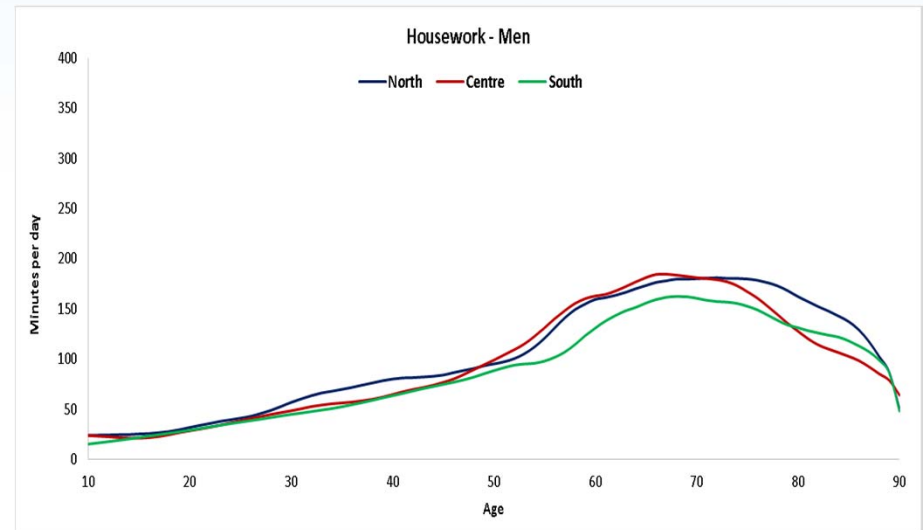
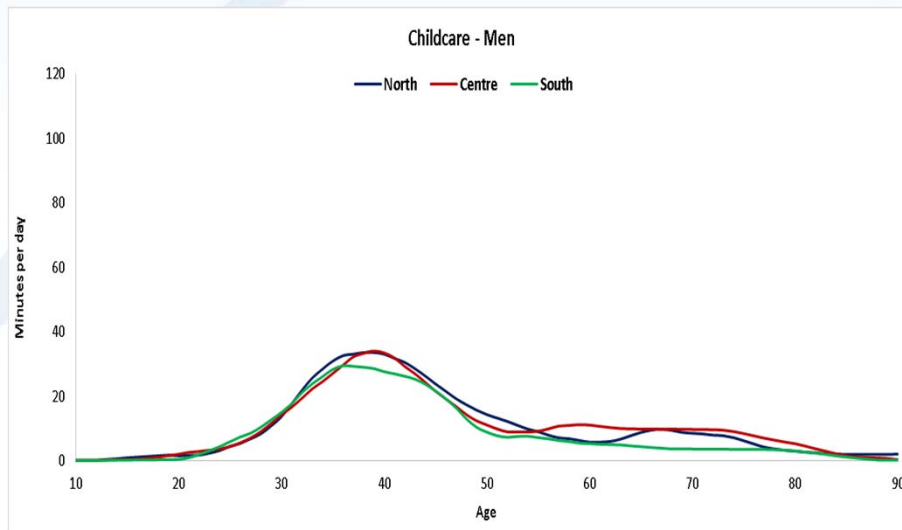
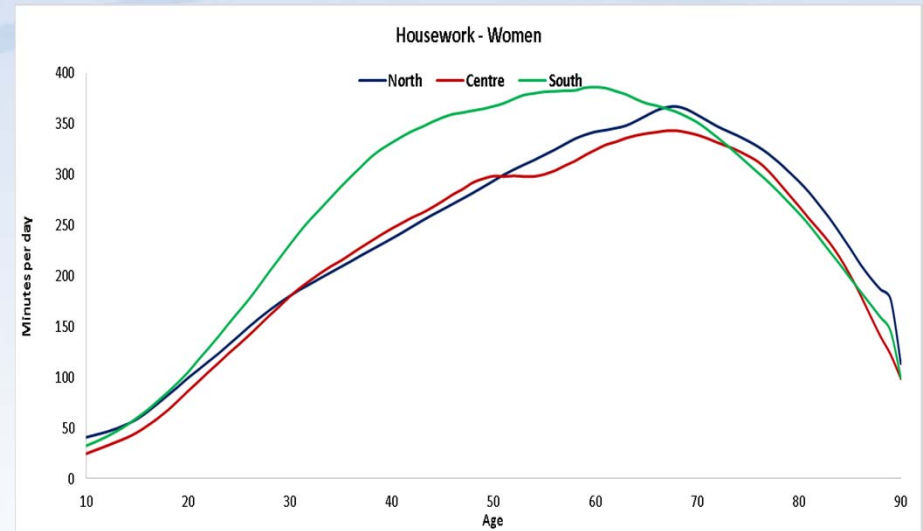
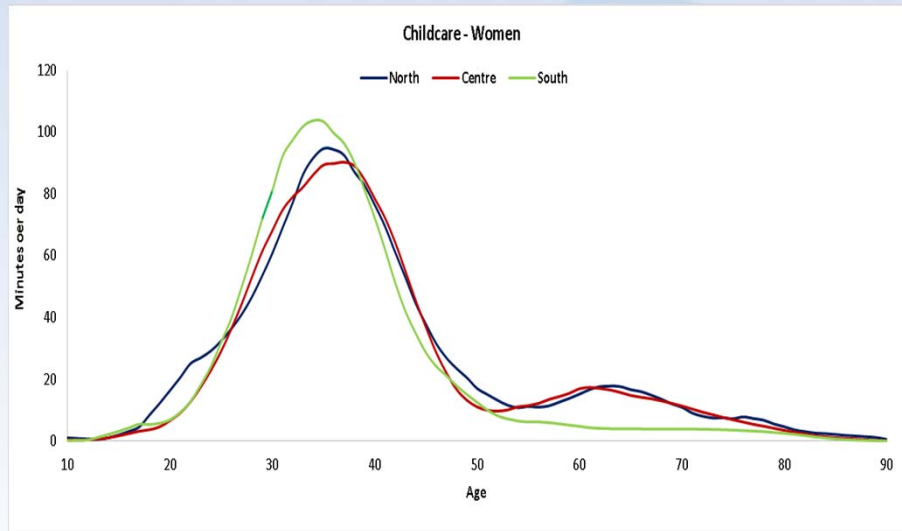
Paid Work by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



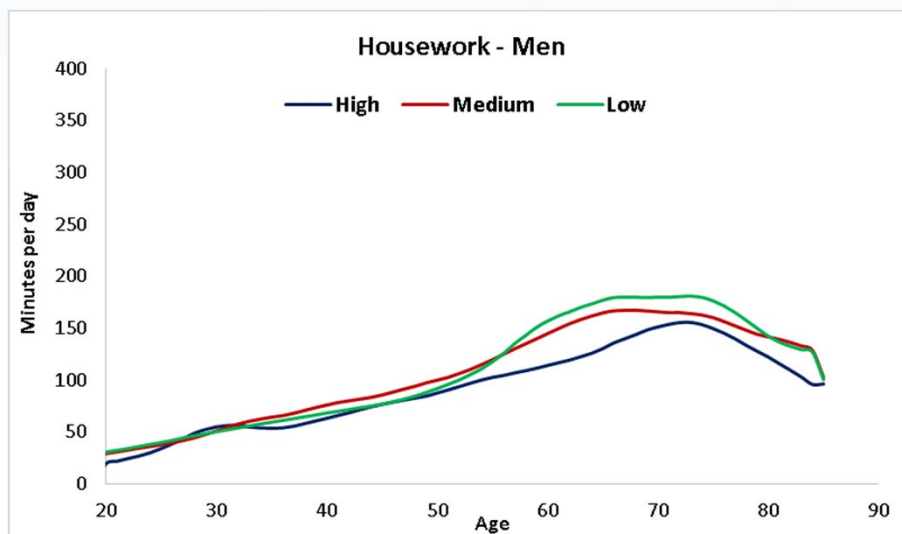
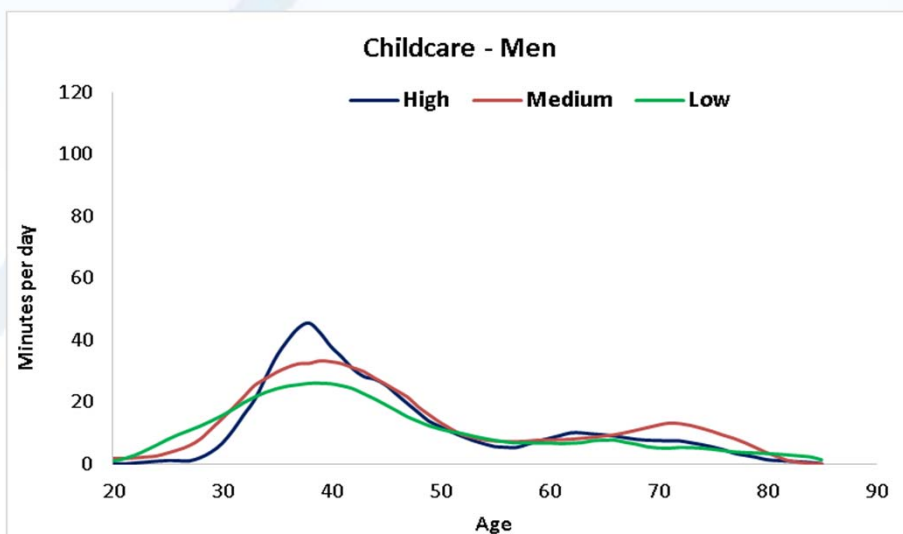
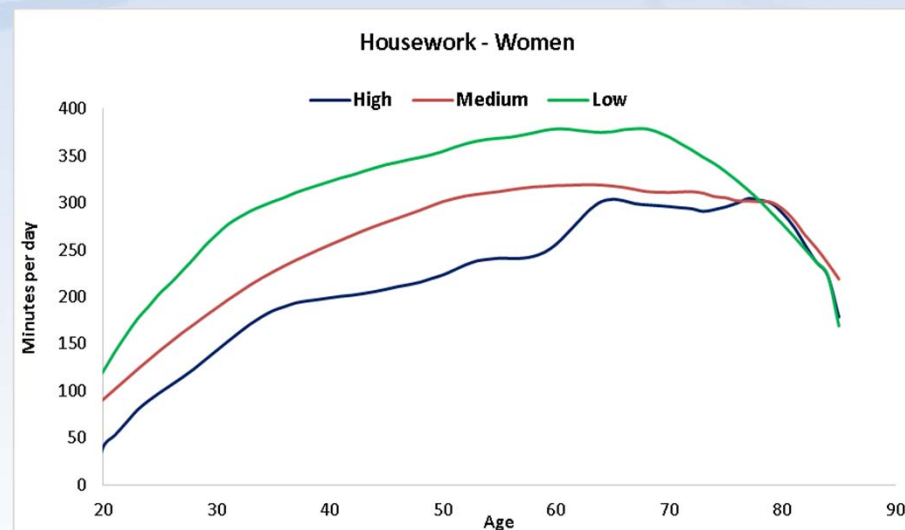
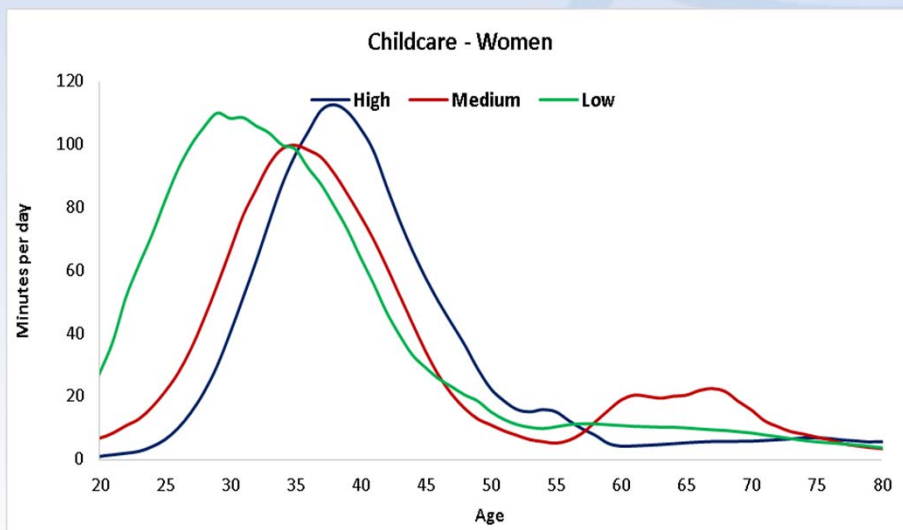
Paid Work by Age, Gender and Education



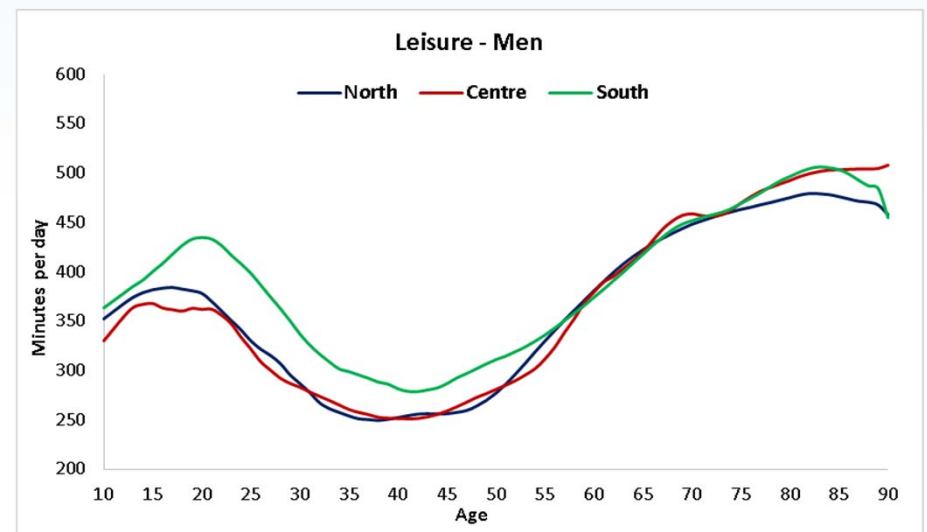
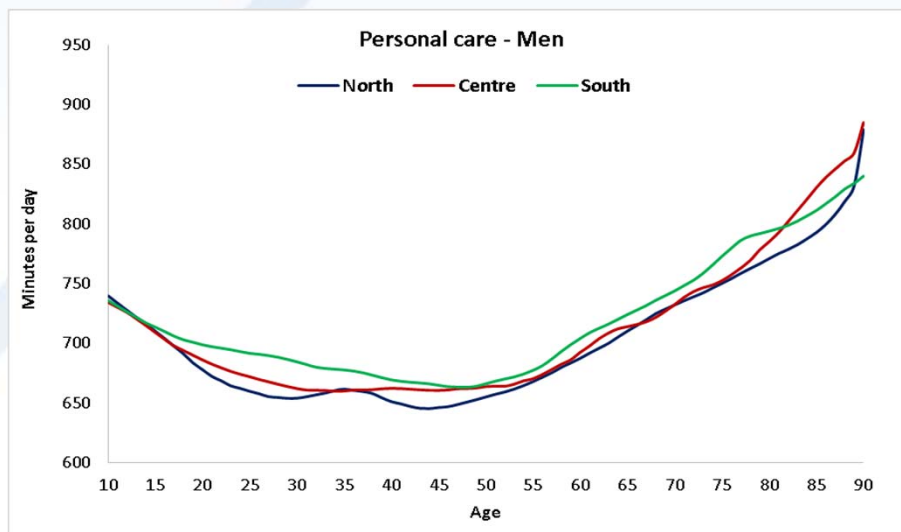
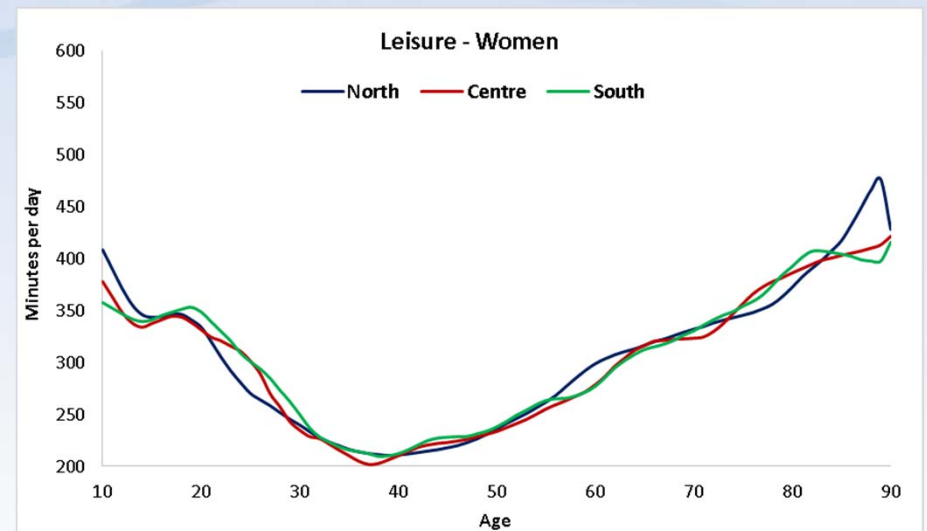
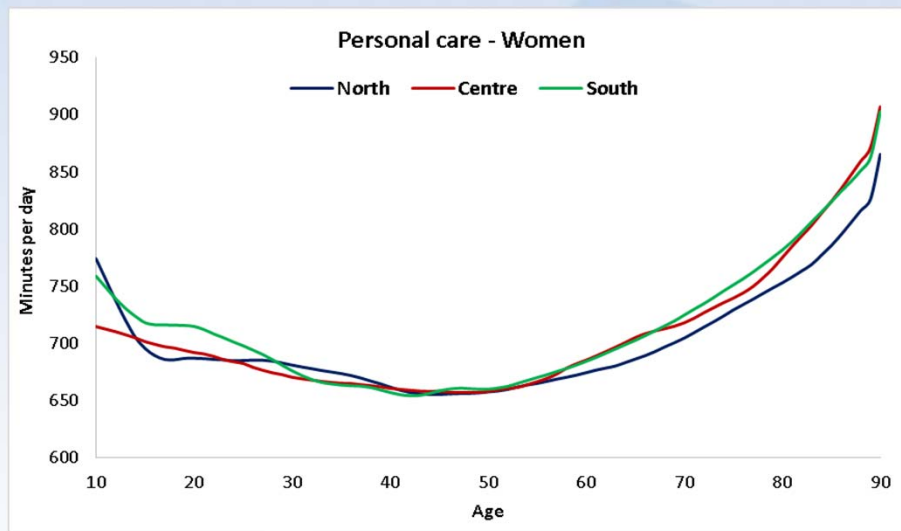
Unpaid Domestic Work by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



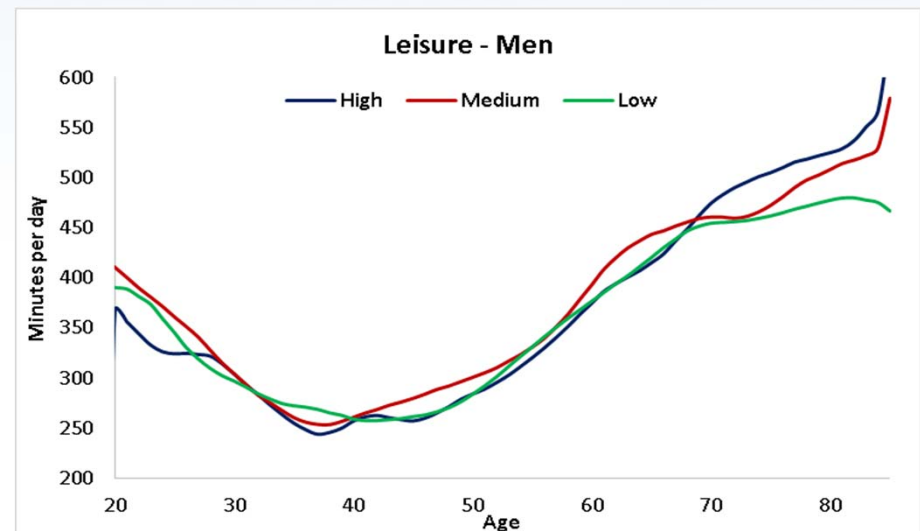
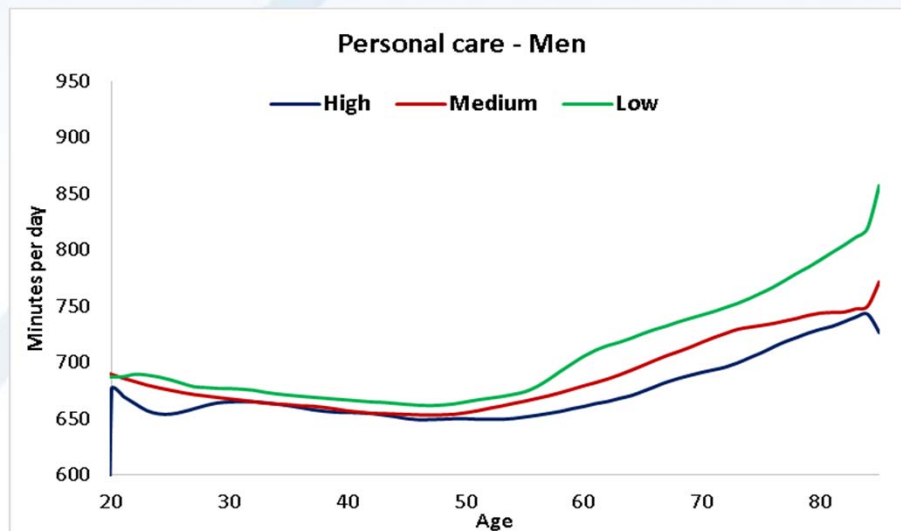
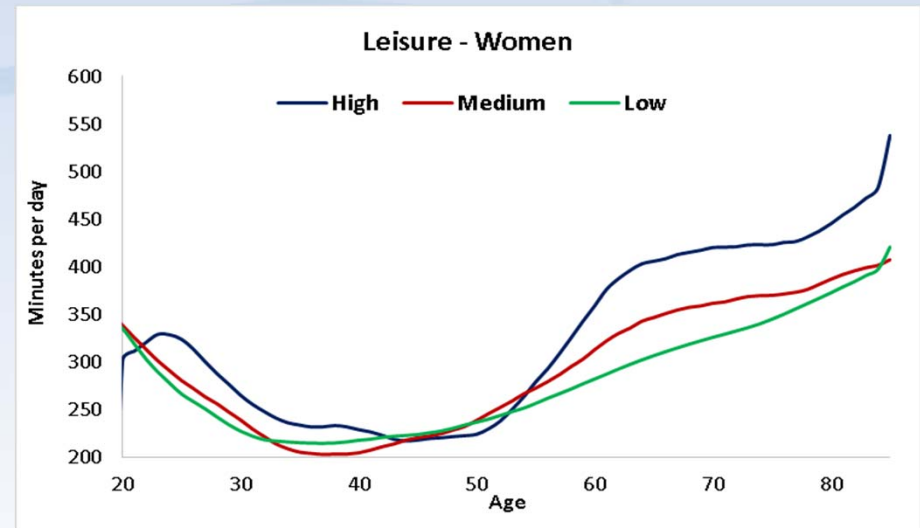
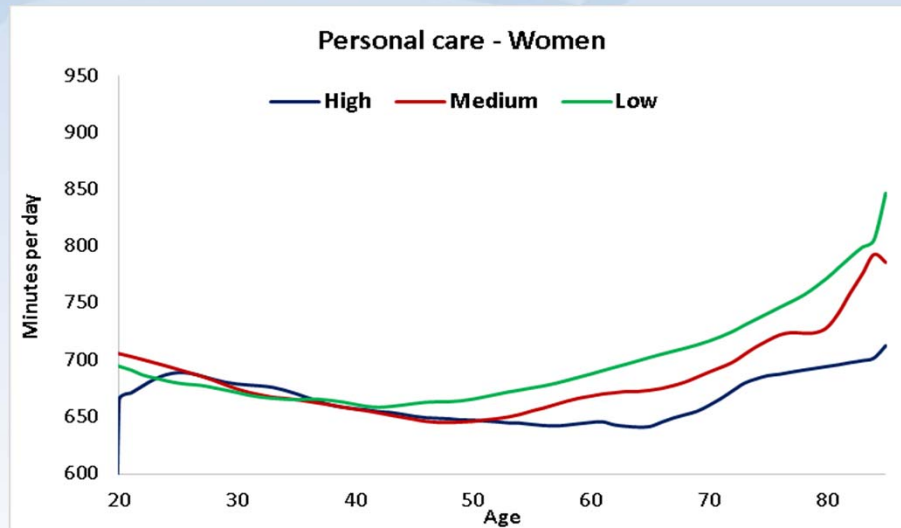
Unpaid Domestic Work by Age, Gender and Education



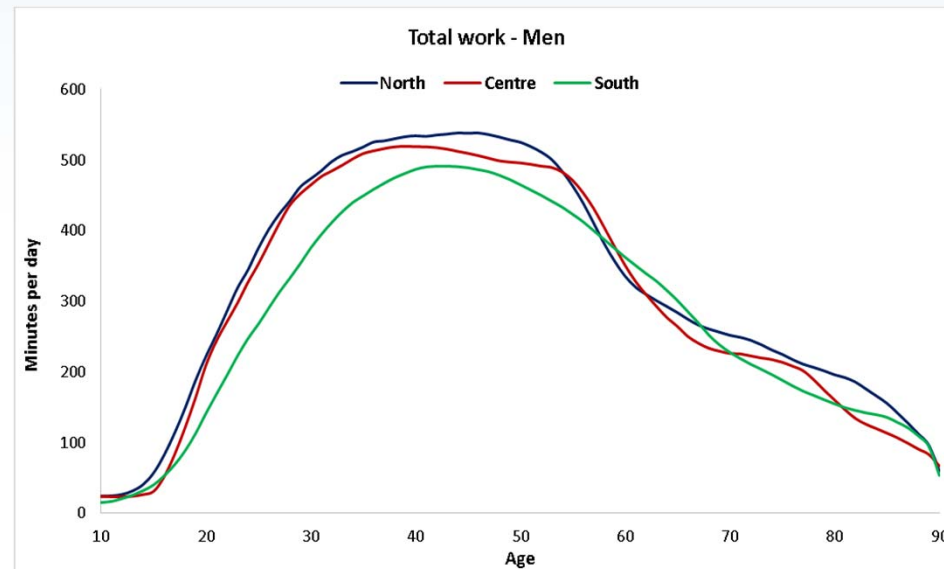
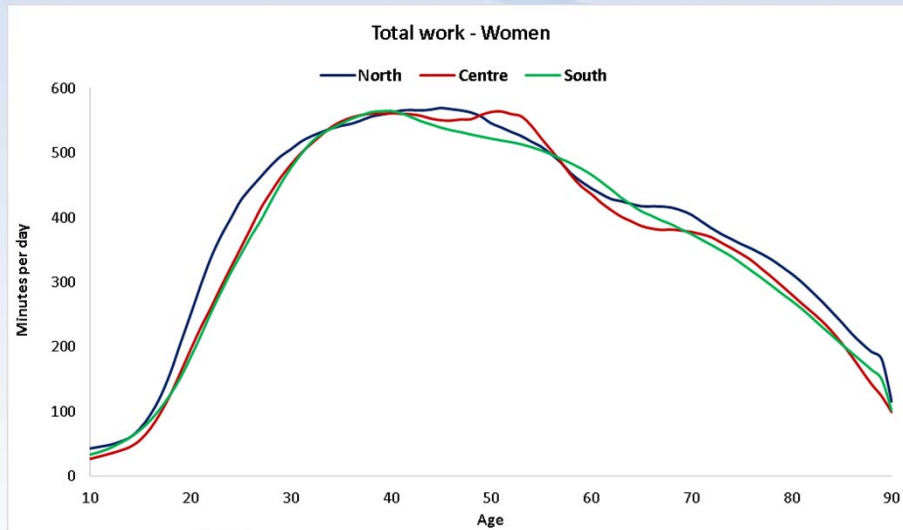
Free Time by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



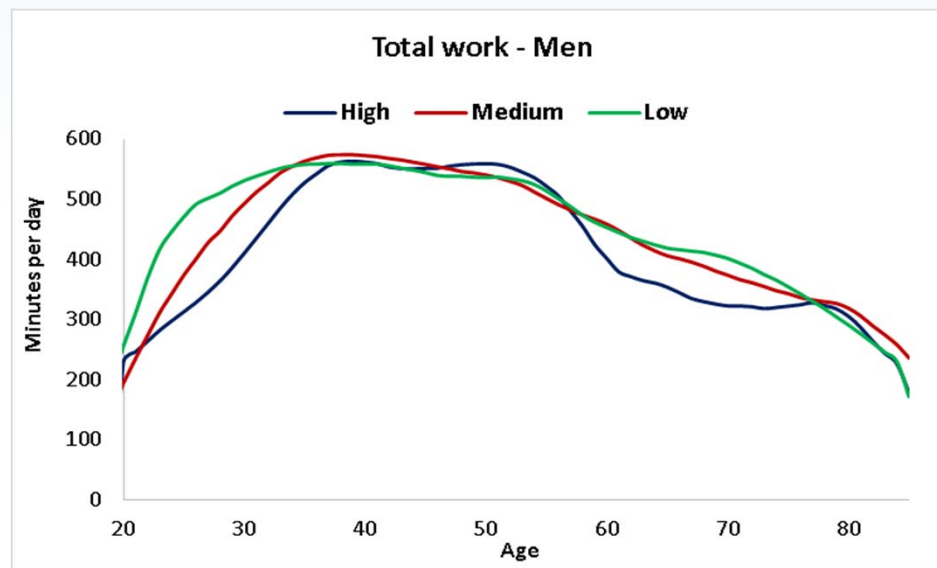
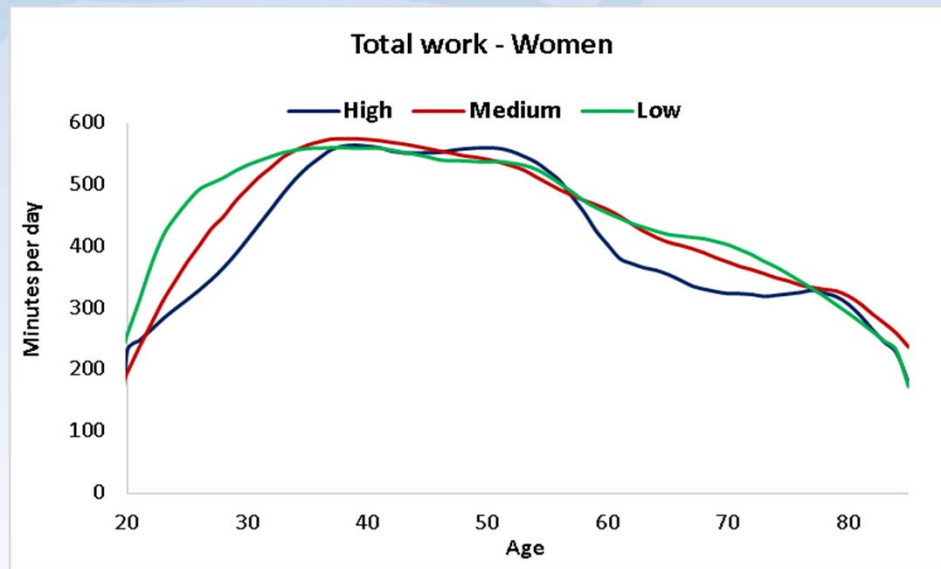
Free Time by Age, Gender and Education



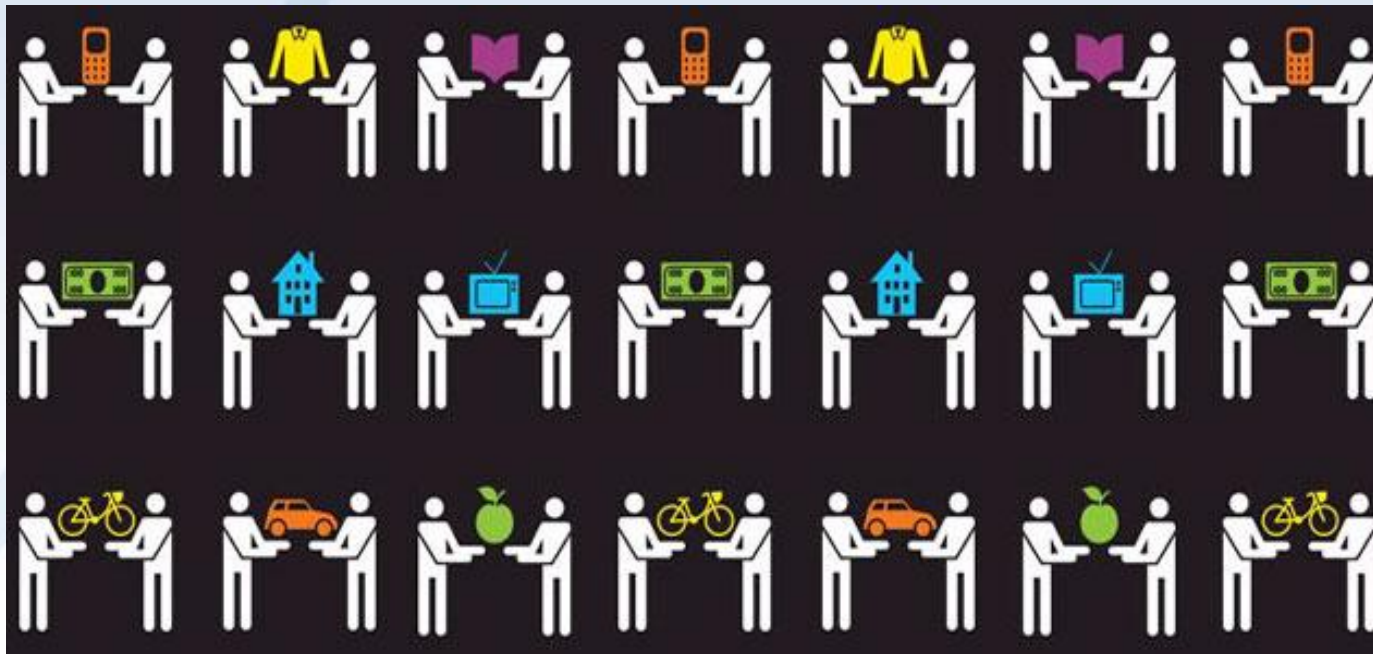
Total work by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



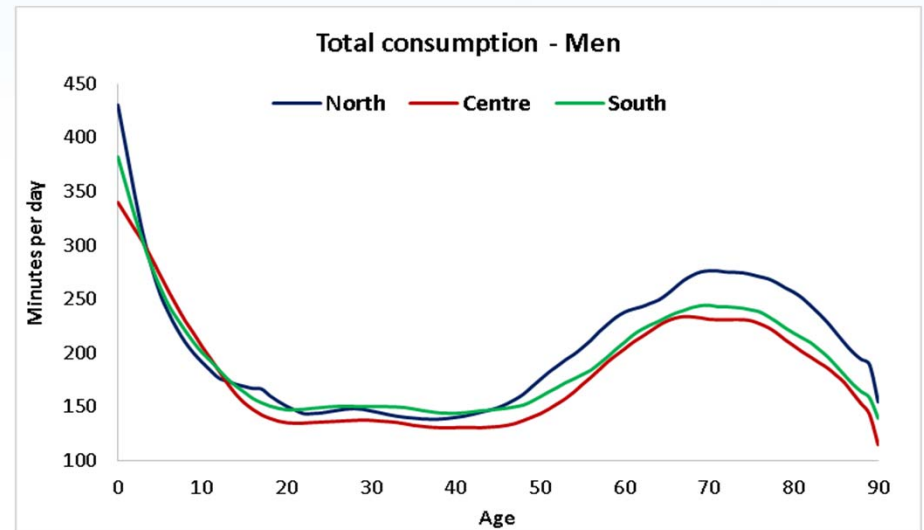
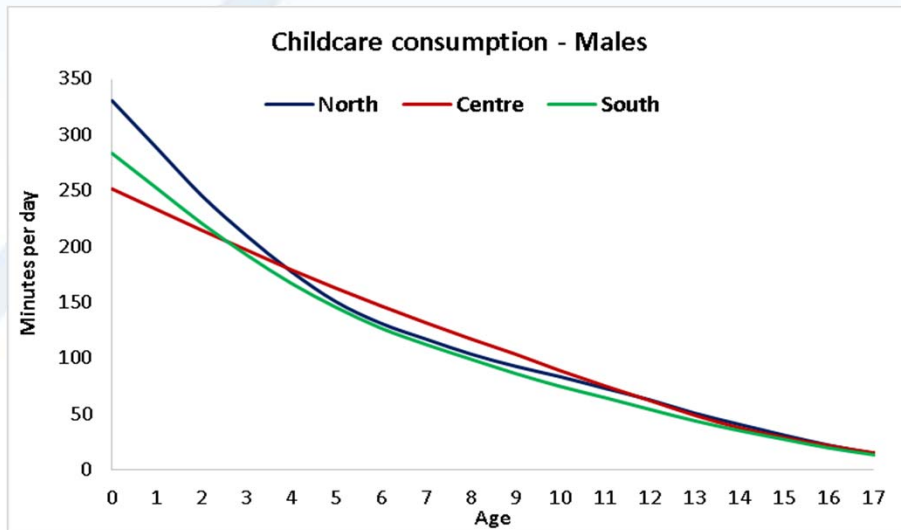
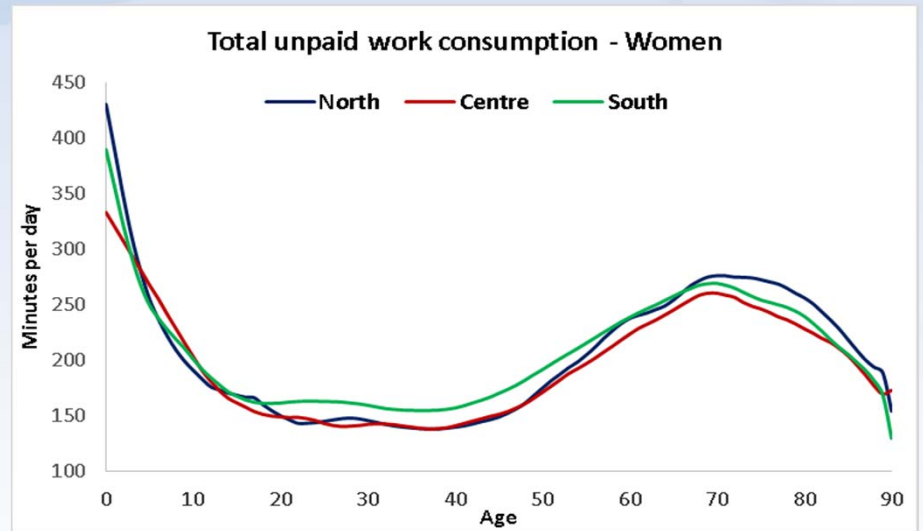
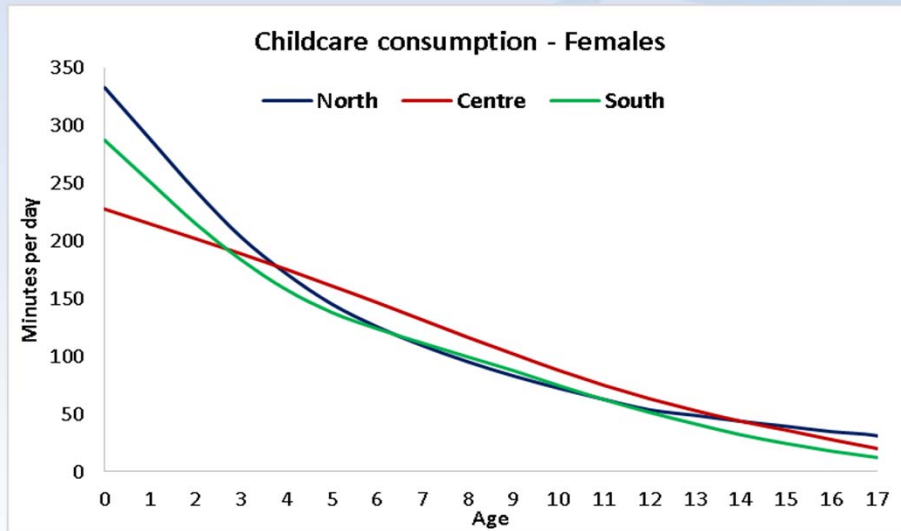
Total work by Age, Gender and Education



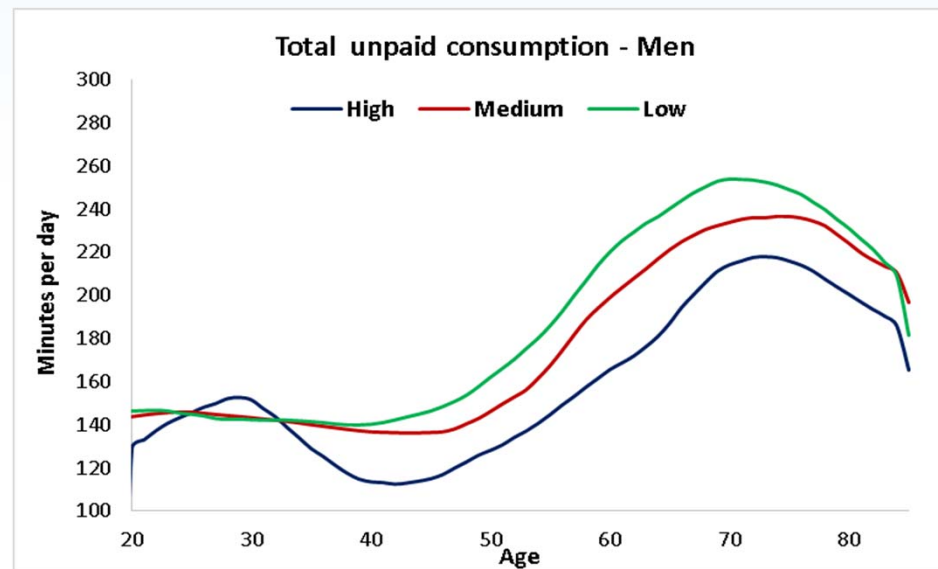
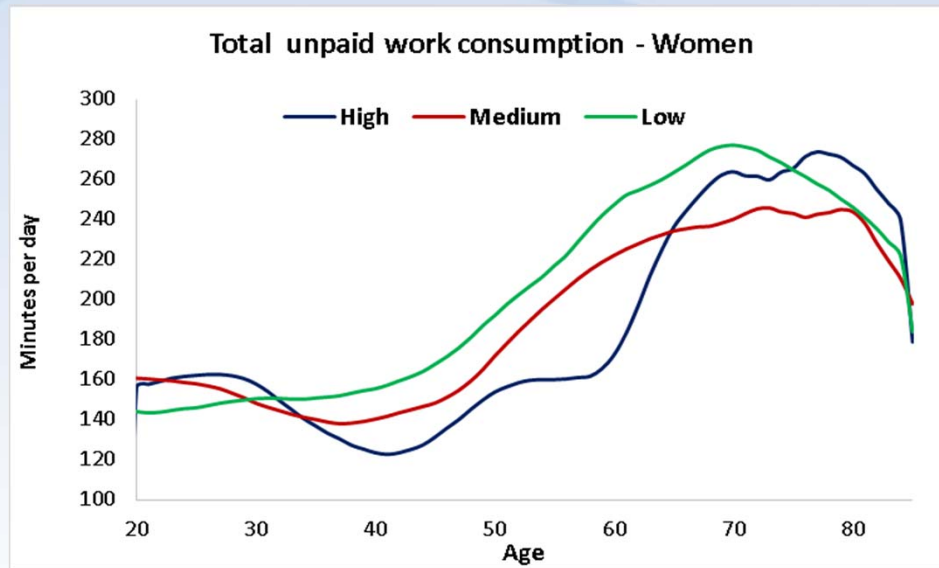
Consumption and Transfers



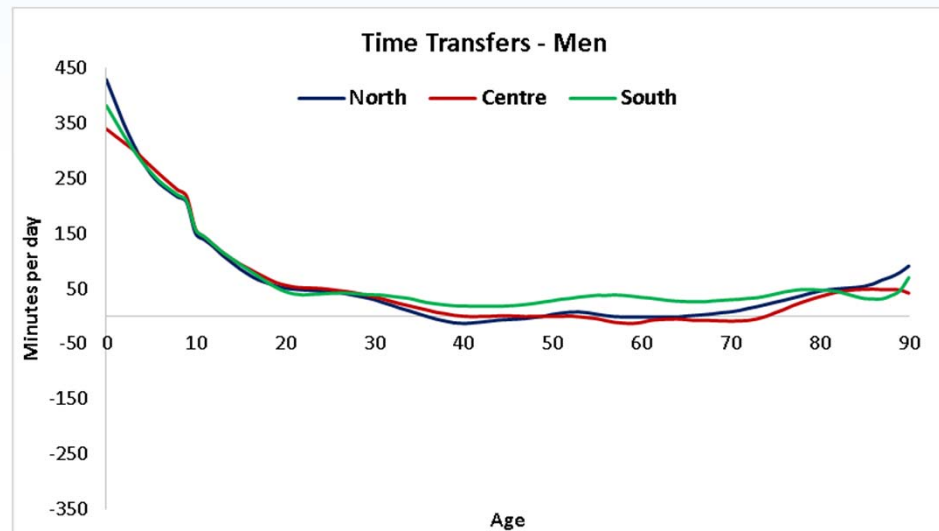
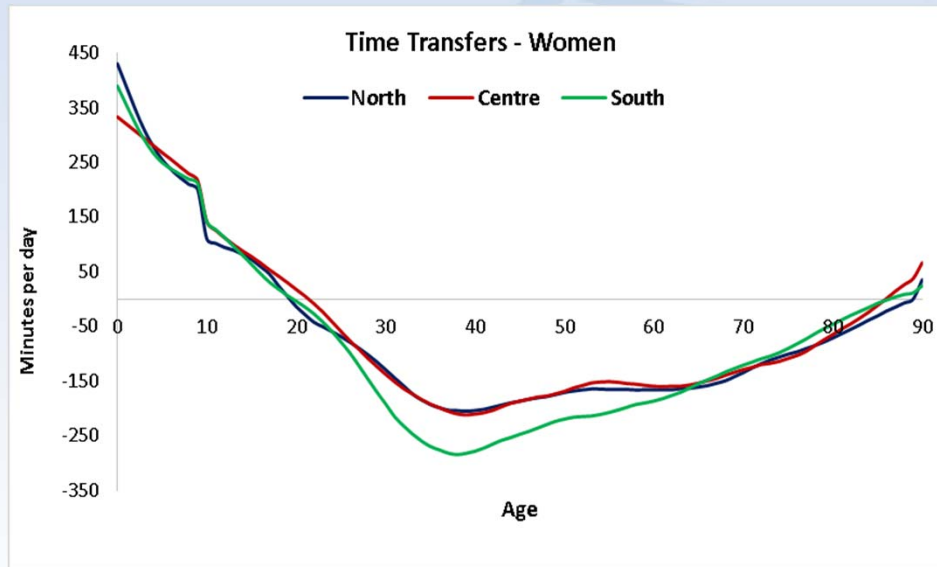
Time Consumption by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



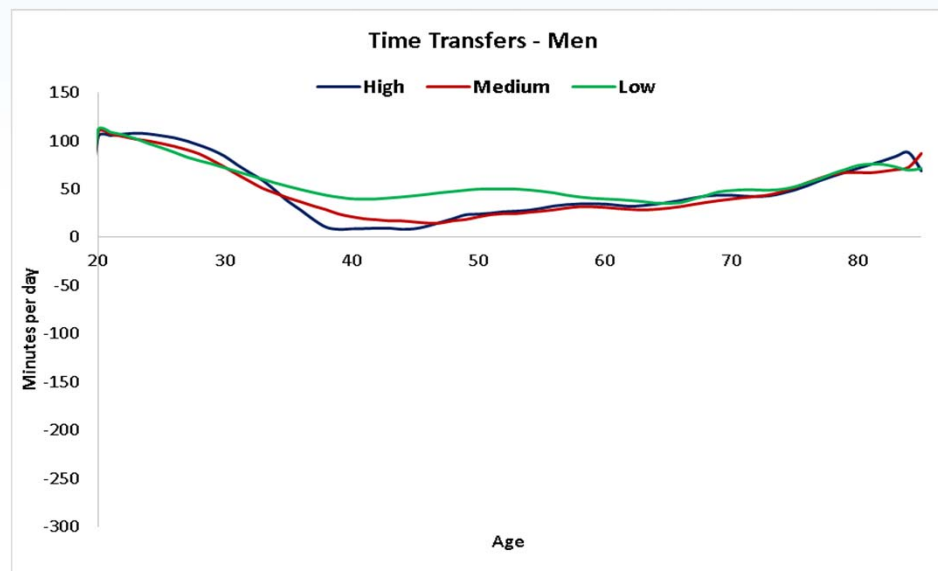
Time Consumption by Age, Gender and Education



Time Transfers by Age, Gender and Area of Residence



Time Transfers by Age, Gender and Education



Discussion and conclusions

- I. “Disadvantaged” situation affects women while having no or less significant effect on men
- II. Lower levels of paid work in the South result in higher levels of unpaid work for women and of leisure for men. As a consequence, Southern women and men have similar and lower amounts of total work compared to Central and Northern Italy, respectively.
- III. Education shows an inverse relationship with unpaid work for women but affects men (to a less extent) only with regard to childcare

Next steps

- Use different approaches to estimate consumption
- Temporal analysis (2003, 2008, and 2014)
- Comparison with other NTTA/AGENTA countries...?

Acknowledgments

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... thanks !

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